

Ateliers R³



MBB

ISEM
Institut des Sciences de l'Evolution-Montpellier

Session 8 - Des beaux docs avec Rmarkdown

Quoi faire => Comment faire

...pour se simplifier la vie

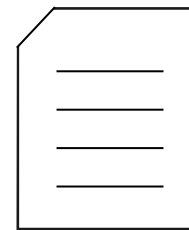
....pour permettre aux autres de reproduire ses analyses

...pour être sûr(e) que ses analyses sont correctes

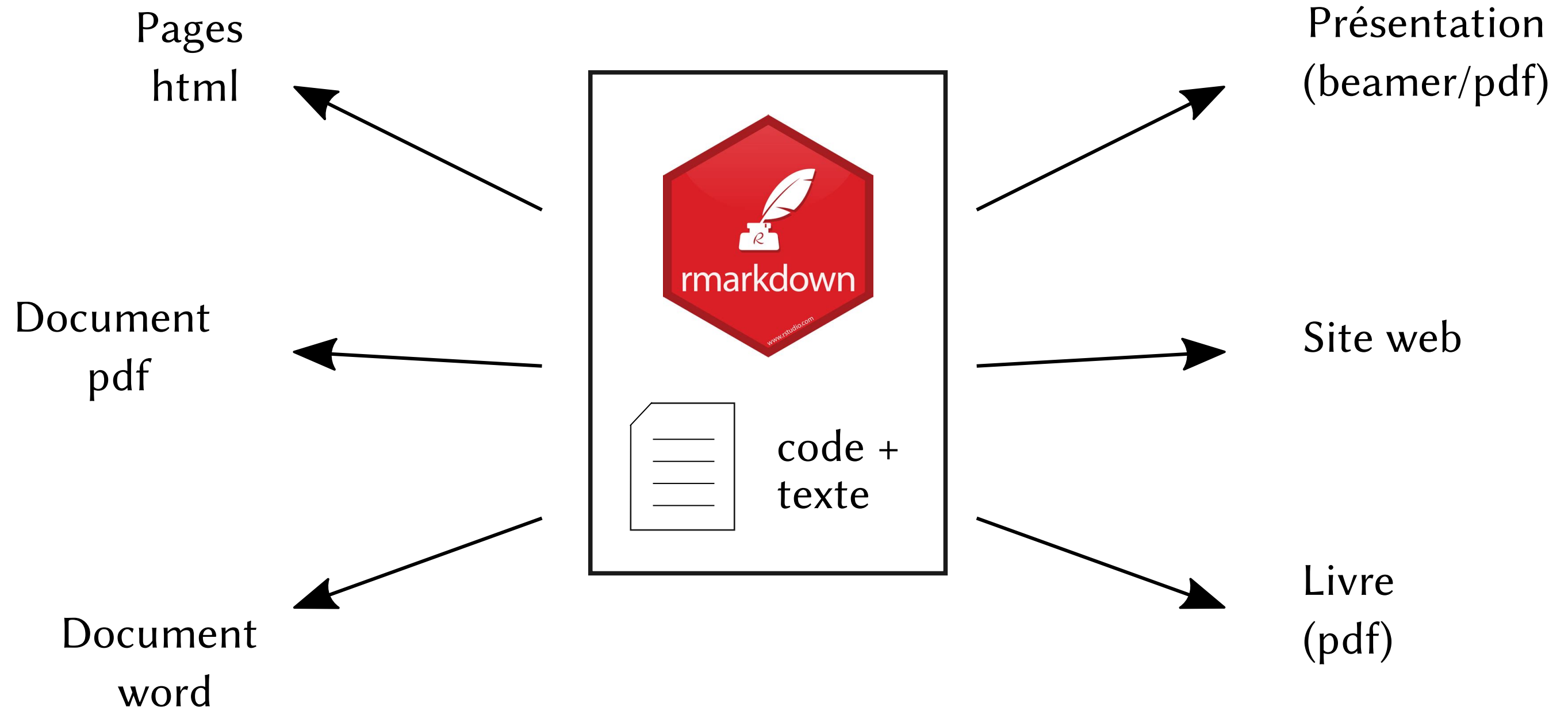
etc.



+ bonnes pratiques



code +
texte



```

1  ---
2  title: "Ateliers R³"
3  author: "Alexandre Génin"
4  date: "12/4/2020"
5  output: html_document
6  ---
7
8  ```{r setup, include=FALSE}
9  knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)
10 ```
11
12 ## R Markdown
13
14 This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for
15 authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown
16 see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.
17
18 When you click the Knit button a document will be generated that includes
19 both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the
20 document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:
21
22 ```{r cars}
23 summary(cars)
24 ```
25
26 ## Including Plots
27
28 You can also embed plots, for example:
29
30 ```{r pressure, echo=FALSE}
31 plot(pressure)
32 ```
33
34 Note that the `echo = FALSE` parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent
35 printing of the R code that generated the plot.

```

En-tête: informations
sur le document

```
1 ---
2 title: "Ateliers R³"
3 author: "Alexandre Génin"
4 date: "12/4/2020"
5 output: html_document
6 ---
7
8 ```{r setup, include=FALSE}
9 knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)
10 ```
11
12 ## R Markdown
13
14 This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for
15 authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown
16 see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.
17
18 When you click the Knit button a document will be generated that includes
19 both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the
20 document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:
21
22 ```{r cars}
23 summary(cars)
24 ```
25
26 ## Including Plots
27
28 You can also embed plots, for example:
29
30 ```{r pressure, echo=FALSE}
31 plot(pressure)
32 ```
33
34 Note that the `echo = FALSE` parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent
35 printing of the R code that generated the plot.
```

En-tête: informations sur le document

Des bouts de code (chunks)

```
1  ---
2  title: "Ateliers R³"
3  author: "Alexandre Génin"
4  date: "12/4/2020"
5  output: html_document
6  ---
7
8  ```{r setup, include=FALSE}
9  knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)
10
11
12 ## R Markdown
13
14 This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for
15 authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown
16 see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.
17
18 When you click the Knit button a document will be generated that includes
19 both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the
20 document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:
21
22 ```{r cars}
23 summary(cars)
24
25
26 ## Including Plots
27
28 You can also embed plots, for example:
29
30 ```{r pressure, echo=FALSE}
31 plot(pressure)
32
33
34 Note that the `echo = FALSE` parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent
35 printing of the R code that generated the plot.
```

En-tête: informations sur le document

```
1 ---  
2 title: "Ateliers R"  
3 author: "Alexandre Génin"  
4 date: "12/4/2020"  
5 output: html_document  
6 ---
```

Des bouts de code (chunks)

```
8 ```{r setup, include=FALSE}  
9 knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)  
10 ```  
11
```

Du texte (syntaxe markdown)

```
12 ## R Markdown  
13  
14 This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for  
15 authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown  
16 see see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.  
17  
18 When you click the Knit button a document will be generated that includes  
19 both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the  
20 document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:
```

```
18 ```{r cars}  
19 summary(cars)  
20 ```
```

```
21  
22 ## Including Plots  
23  
24 You can also embed plots, for example:
```

```
26 ```{r pressure, echo=FALSE}  
27 plot(pressure)  
28 ```
```

```
29  
30 Note that the `echo = FALSE` parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent  
31 printing of the R code that generated the plot.
```


1/ En tête en YAML:

```
---  
title: "Ateliers R³"  
author: "Alexandre Génin"  
date: "12/4/2020"  
---
```

2/ On rajoute son texte en markdown

```
# Titre 1
```

Ceci est mon premier paragraphe en markdown,
on peut écrire en *italique* ou en **gras**

3/ On ajoute du code R au besoin

```
```{r}  
x <- seq(1, 10)
y <- x + rnorm(10, sd = 2)
plot(x, y)
```
```

```
1 ---  
2 title: "Ateliers R³"  
3 author: "Alexandre Génin"  
4 date: "12/4/2020"  
5 output: html_document  
6 ---  
7  
8 ```{r setup, include=FALSE}  
9 knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)  
10 ```  
11  
12 ## R Markdown  
13  
14 This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for  
15 authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown  
16 see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.  
17  
18 When you click the Knit button a document will be generated that includes  
19 both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the  
20 document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:  
21  
22 ```{r cars}  
23 summary(cars)  
24 ```  
25  
26 ## Including Plots  
27  
28 You can also embed plots, for example:  
29  
30 ```{r pressure, echo=FALSE}  
31 plot(pressure)  
32 ```  
33  
34 Note that the `echo = FALSE` parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent  
35 printing of the R code that generated the plot.
```

En pratique

Recap

Options dans l'en-tête: énormément de choix !

=> <https://bookdown.org/yihui/rmarkdown/documents.html>

Options des *chunks*

dans la ligne de définition avec ````{r chunk, <...>}`

avec `knitr::opts_chunk$set(<...>)`

=> <https://yihui.org/knitr/options/#chunk-options>

Le texte: en markdown

rappel de la syntaxe:

=> *Menu Help > Markdown quick reference*

Avantages en termes de reproductibilité de vos résultats

Literate programming

le document contient le code et le contexte autour du code

Avantages en termes de reproductibilité de vos résultats

Literate programming

le document contient le code et le contexte autour du code

Un seul document contient toutes les instructions

une seule source de vérité

Avantages en termes de reproductibilité de vos résultats

Literate programming

le document contient le code et le contexte autour du code

Un seul document contient toutes les instructions

une seule source de vérité

Tous les chemins d'accès aux fichiers sont relatifs au document

plus de `setwd(<>)` !

Cas d'utilisation

Pour vos analyses

Cas d'utilisation

Pour vos analyses

Pour les analyses d'une autre personne

e.g. stagiaire

Cas d'utilisation

Pour vos analyses

Pour les analyses d'une autre personne

e.g. stagiaire

Pour une page web simple

e.g. <https://rrr.mbb.cnrs.fr>

Cas d'utilisation

Pour vos analyses

Pour les analyses d'une autre personne

e.g. stagiaire

Pour une page web simple

e.g. <https://rrr.mbb.cnrs.fr>

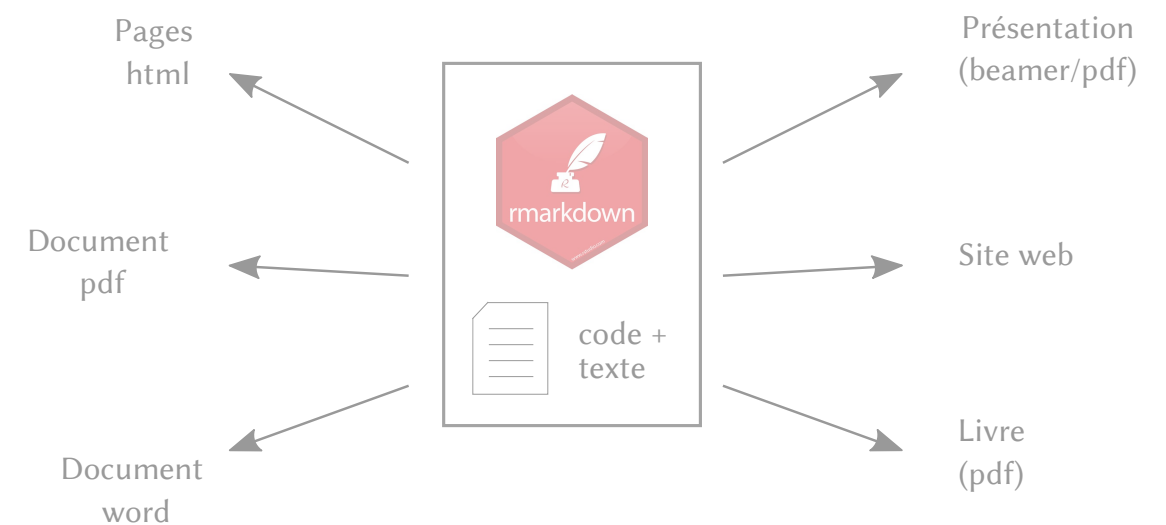
Pour faire des rapports automatisés

e.g. recherche avec des participants

e.g. machine qui produit des données standardisées

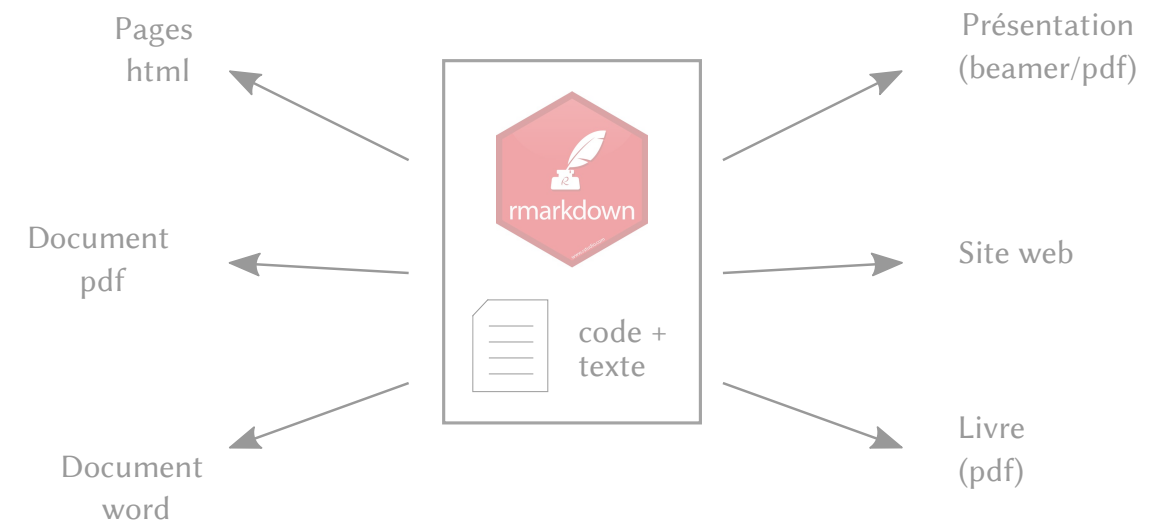
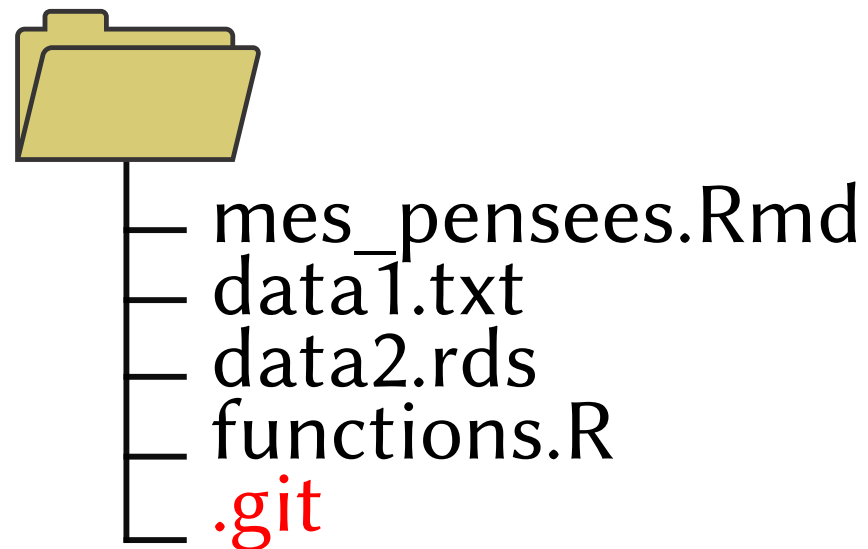
Jack of all trades, master of none

- Besoin de formatage précis
- Pas de changements de l'aval vers l'amont



Rmarkdown + git = <3

- Tout l'historique de vos analyses et de la création de votre document !



Recap:

- Les avantages/inconvénients de rmarkdown
- Faire un document simple, html ou pdf

Atelier: jeudi 10 décembre, 14h !

Tous les exercices et infos sur <https://rrr.mbb.cnrs.fr>