



Ateliers R³



Session 6 - Git, pour soi et avec les autres

Quoi faire => Comment faire

...pour se simplifier la vie

....pour permettre aux autres de reproduire ses analyses

...pour être sûr(e) que ses analyses sont correctes

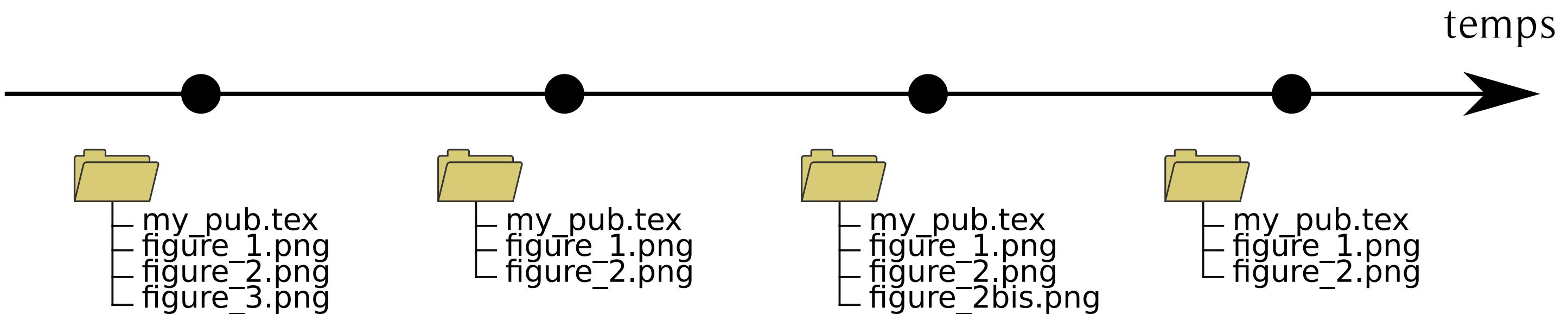
etc.



+ bonnes pratiques

Qu'est-ce que git ?

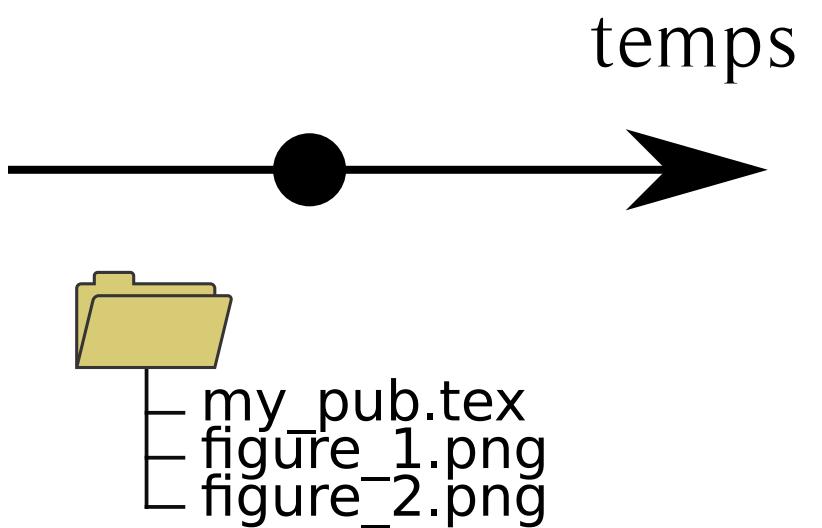
Un système de *versionnage* des fichiers



Qu'est-ce que git ?

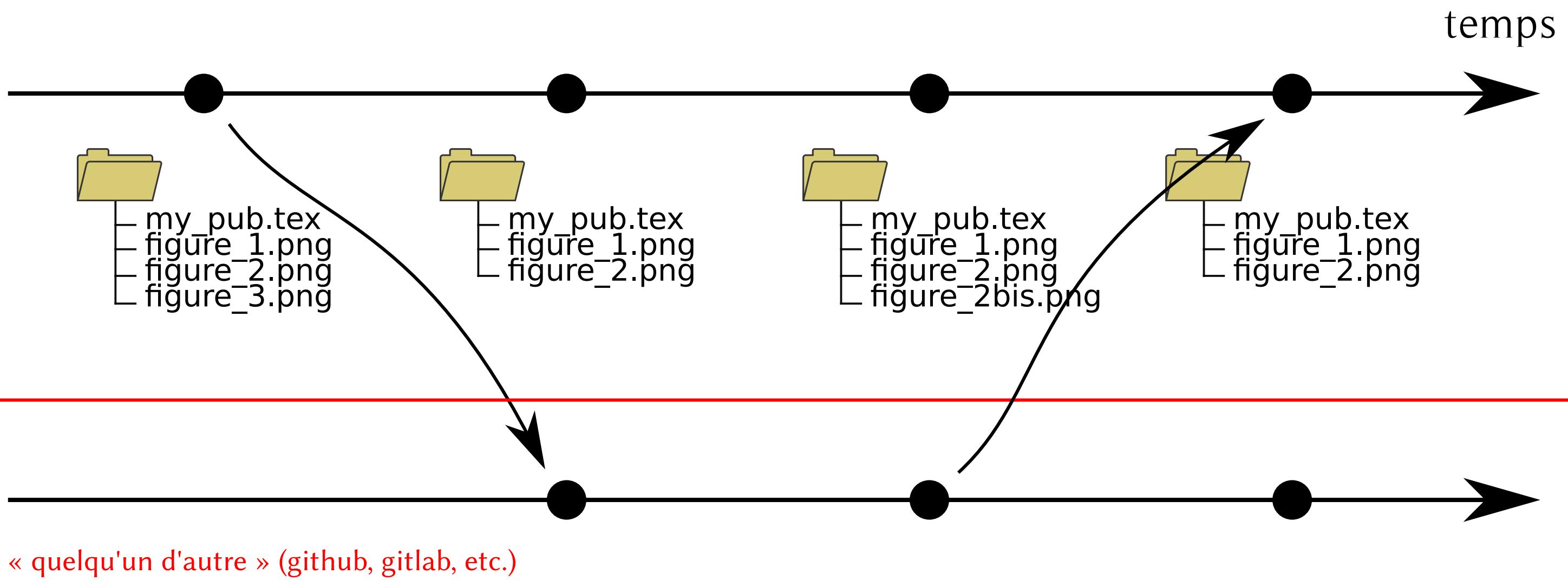
Un système de *versionnage* des fichiers

(sans versionnage = pas d'historique)

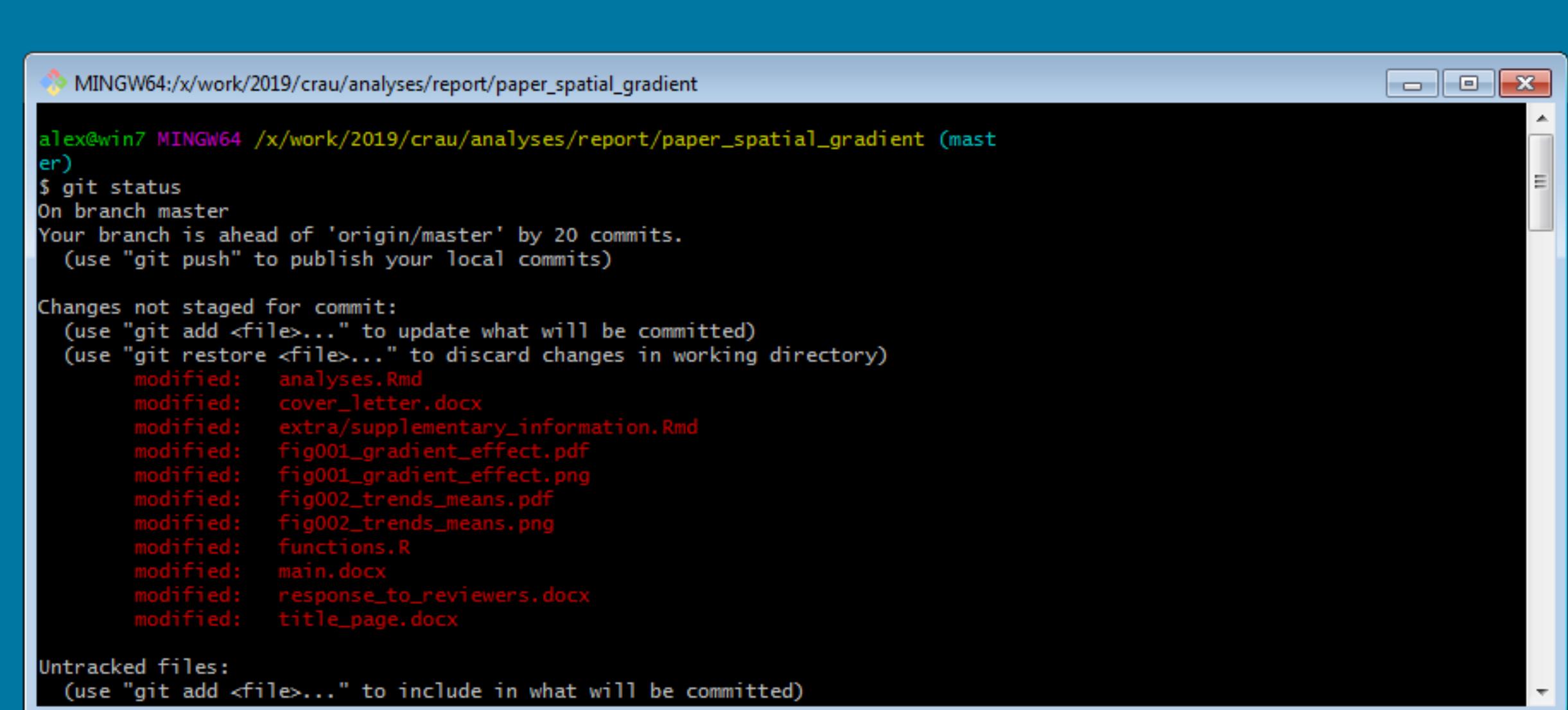


Qu'est-ce que git ?

Un système de *collaboration*



Qu'est-ce que git ? Un outil en ligne de commande (windows compris)



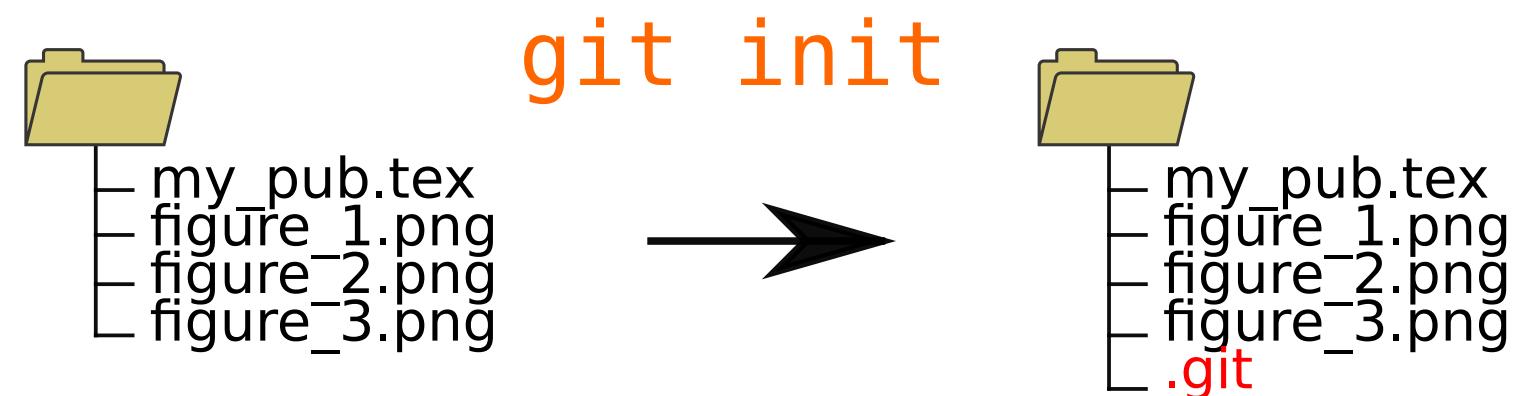
The screenshot shows a Windows command-line window titled "MINGW64:/x/work/2019/crau/analyses/report/paper_spatial_gradient". The window displays the output of a "git status" command:

```
alex@win7 MINGW64 /x/work/2019/crau/analyses/report/paper_spatial_gradient (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 20 commits.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
    modified:   analyses.Rmd
    modified:   cover_letter.docx
    modified:   extra/supplementary_information.Rmd
    modified:   fig001_gradient_effect.pdf
    modified:   fig001_gradient_effect.png
    modified:   fig002_trends_means.pdf
    modified:   fig002_trends_means.png
    modified:   functions.R
    modified:   main.docx
    modified:   response_to_reviewers.docx
    modified:   title_page.docx

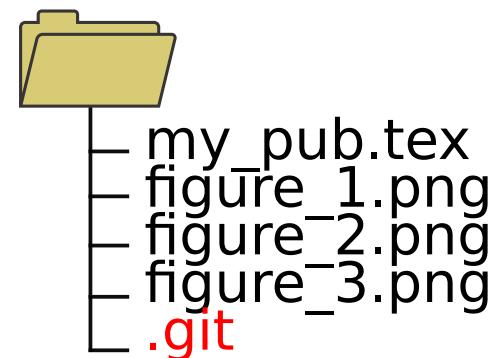
Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
```

Les bases essentielles

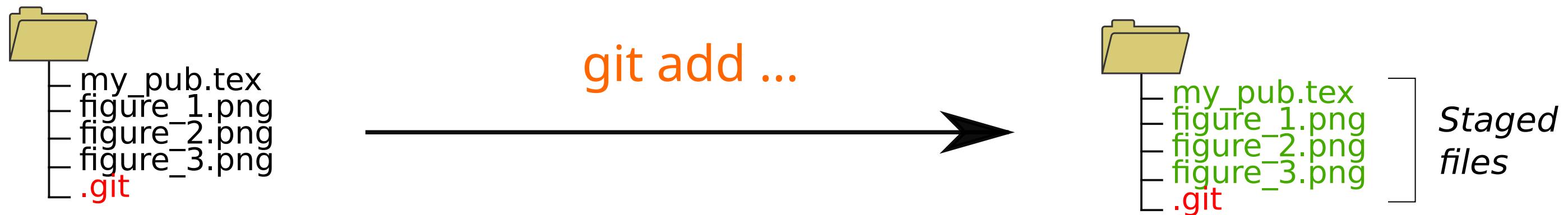


un dépôt (*repository*) = un dossier versionné

Votre premier commit

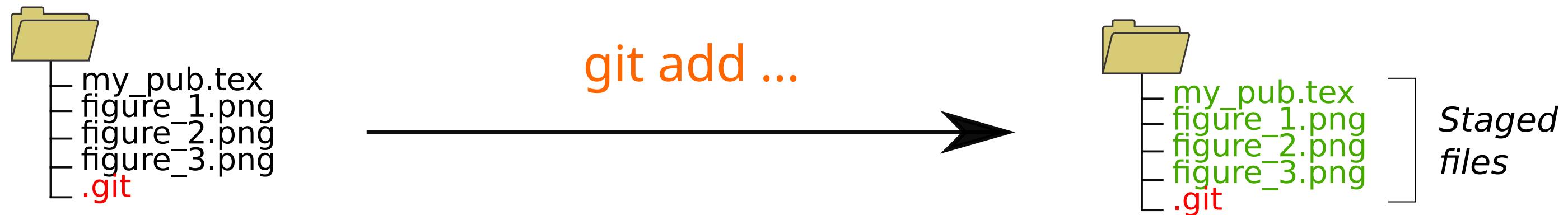


Votre premier commit



`git add my_pub.tex figure_1.png figure_2.png figure_3.png` (add specific files)

Votre premier commit

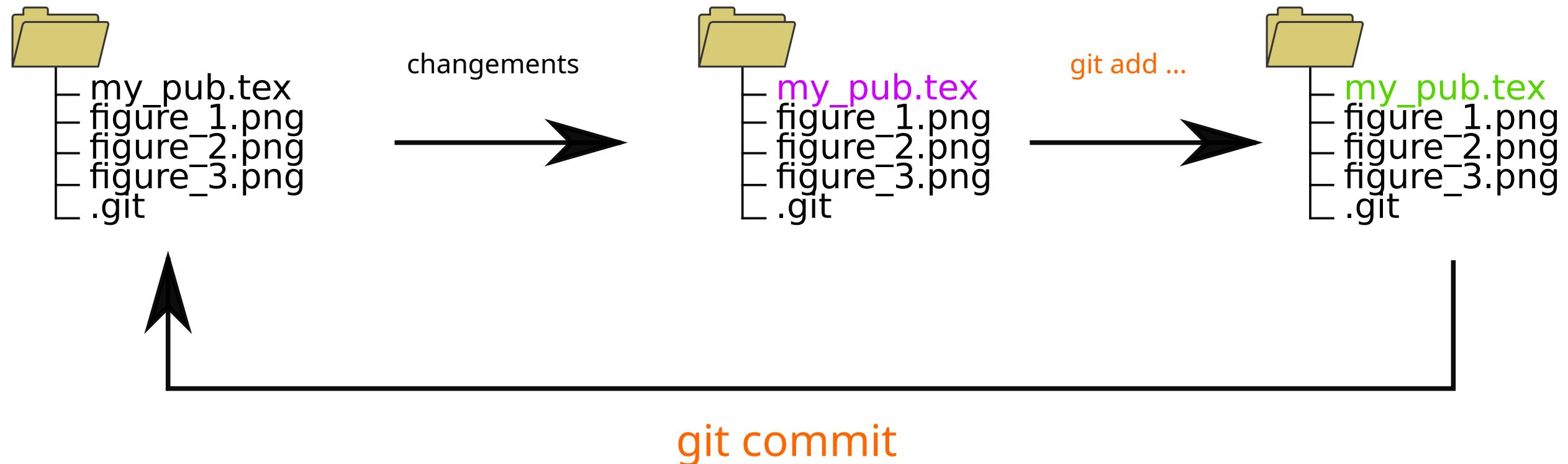


`git add my_pub.tex figure_1.png figure_2.png figure_3.png` (add specific files)

(then `git commit` !)

Un *commit* = un ensemble de changements
faits sur les fichiers du dépôt

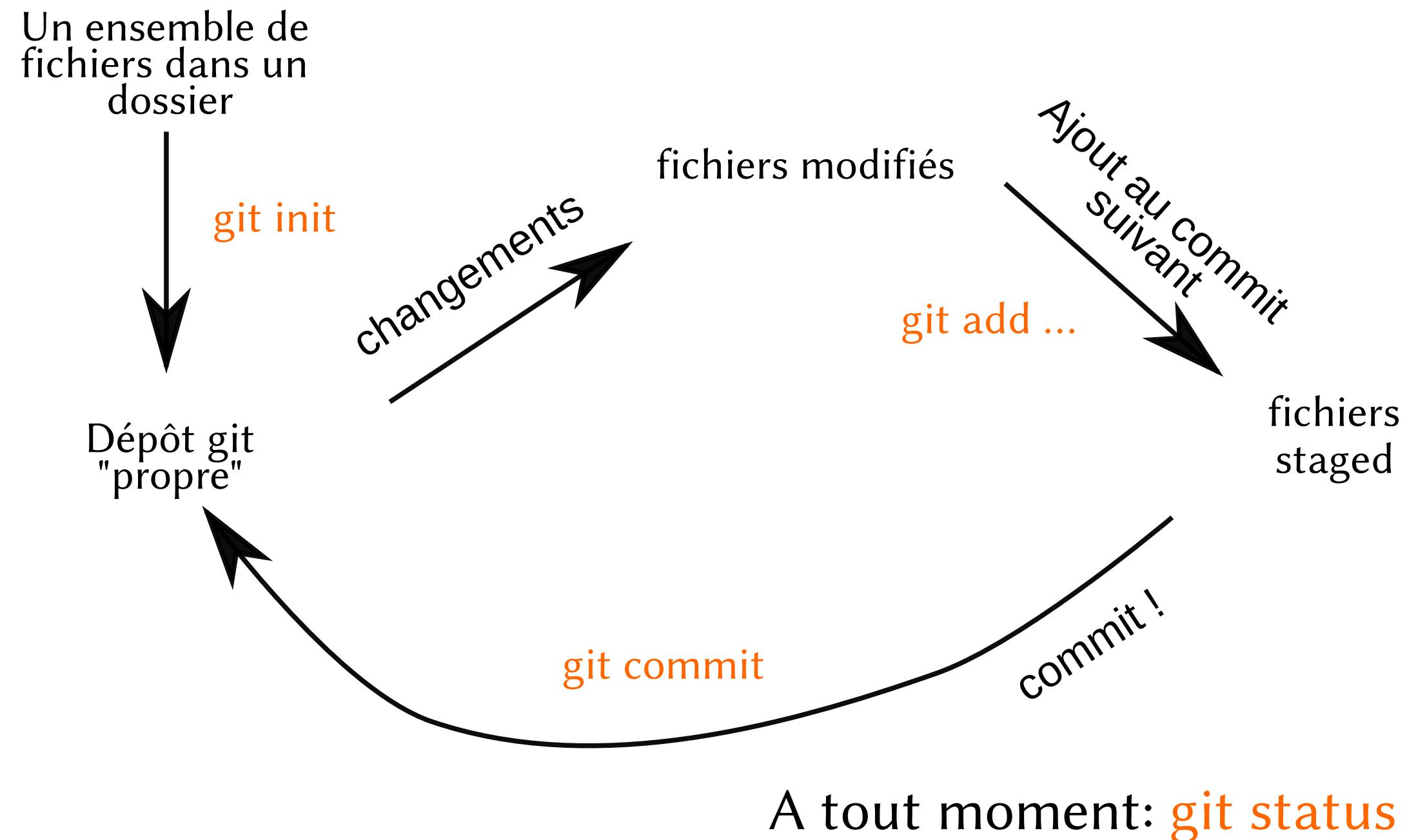
Votre deuxième commit



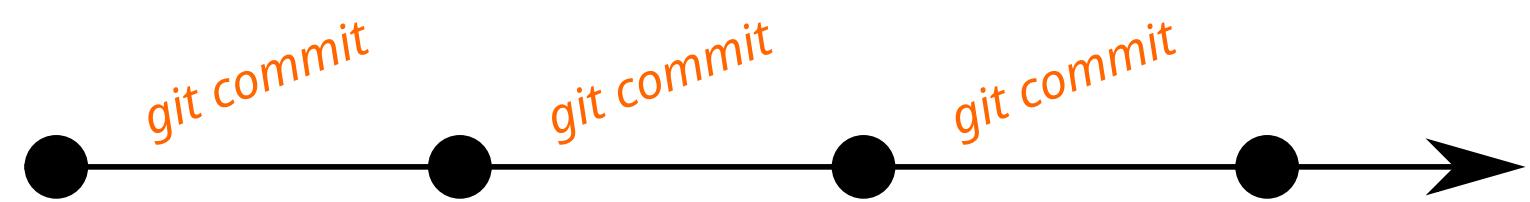
On enregistre tout l'historique de nos changements !



Le reste des commits de votre vie



En pratique...



On a tout l'historique des changements

*... en cas de problème
... pour s'y retrouver*

Git avec les autres

Dans votre dépôt

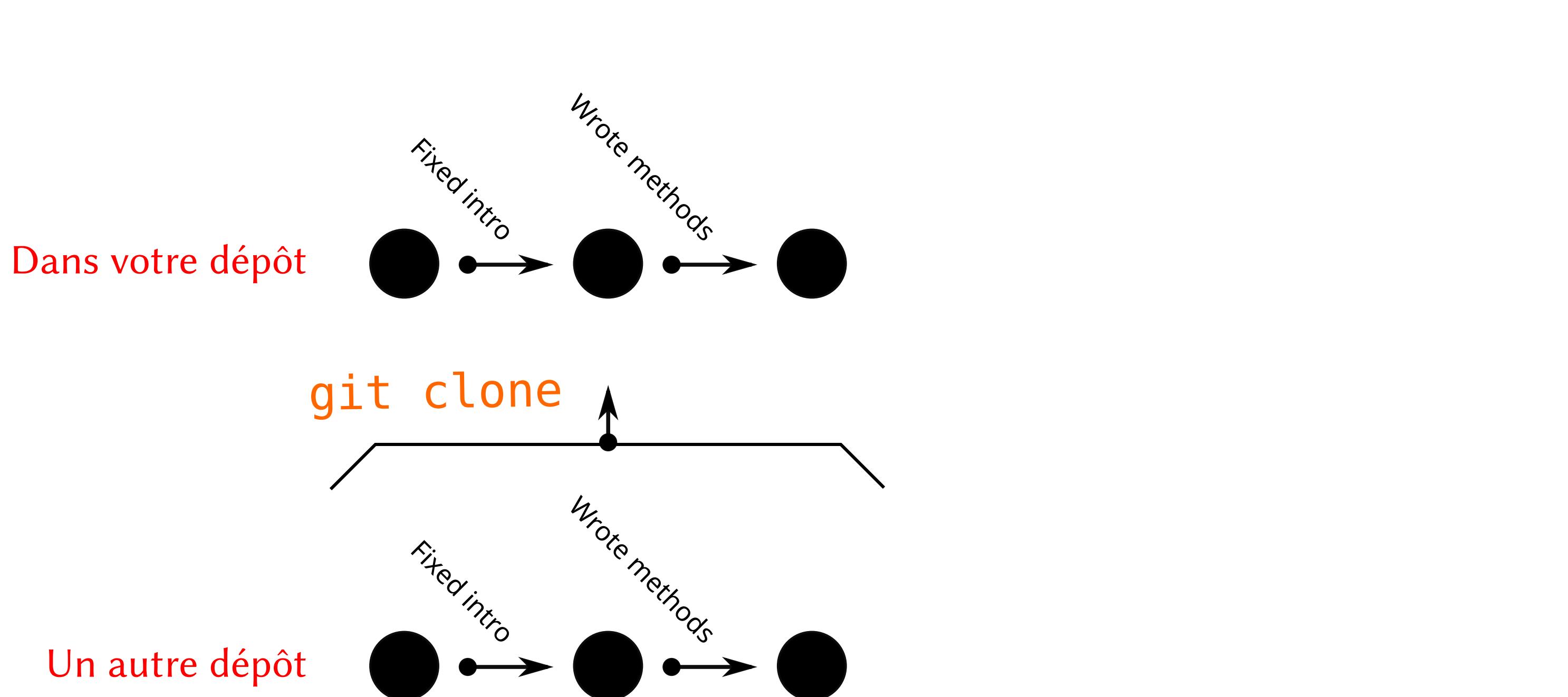


git pull

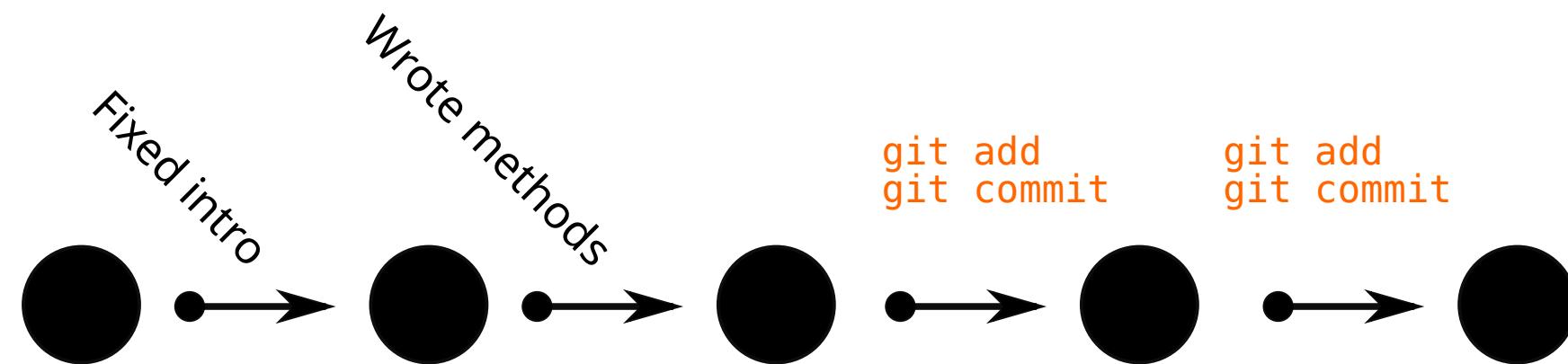
git push



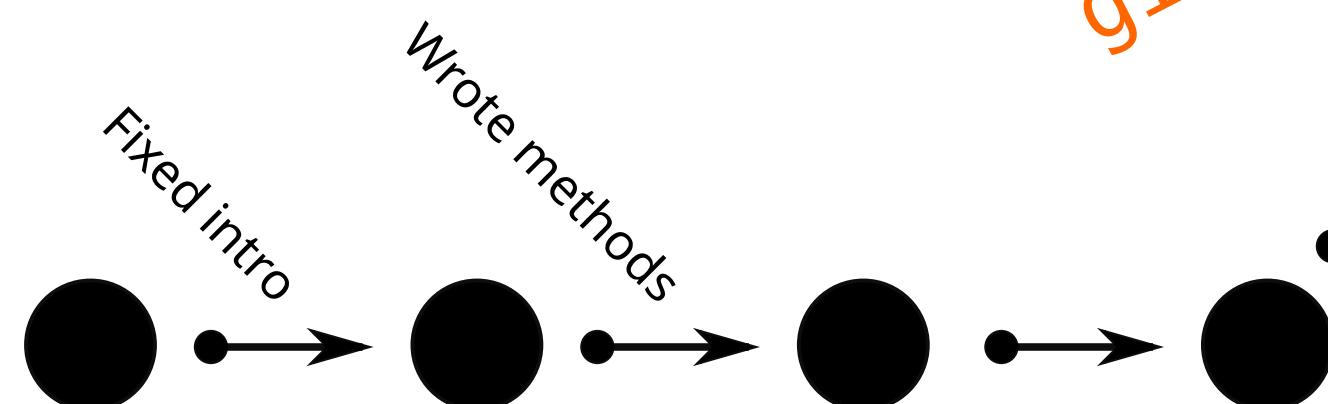
Un autre dépôt



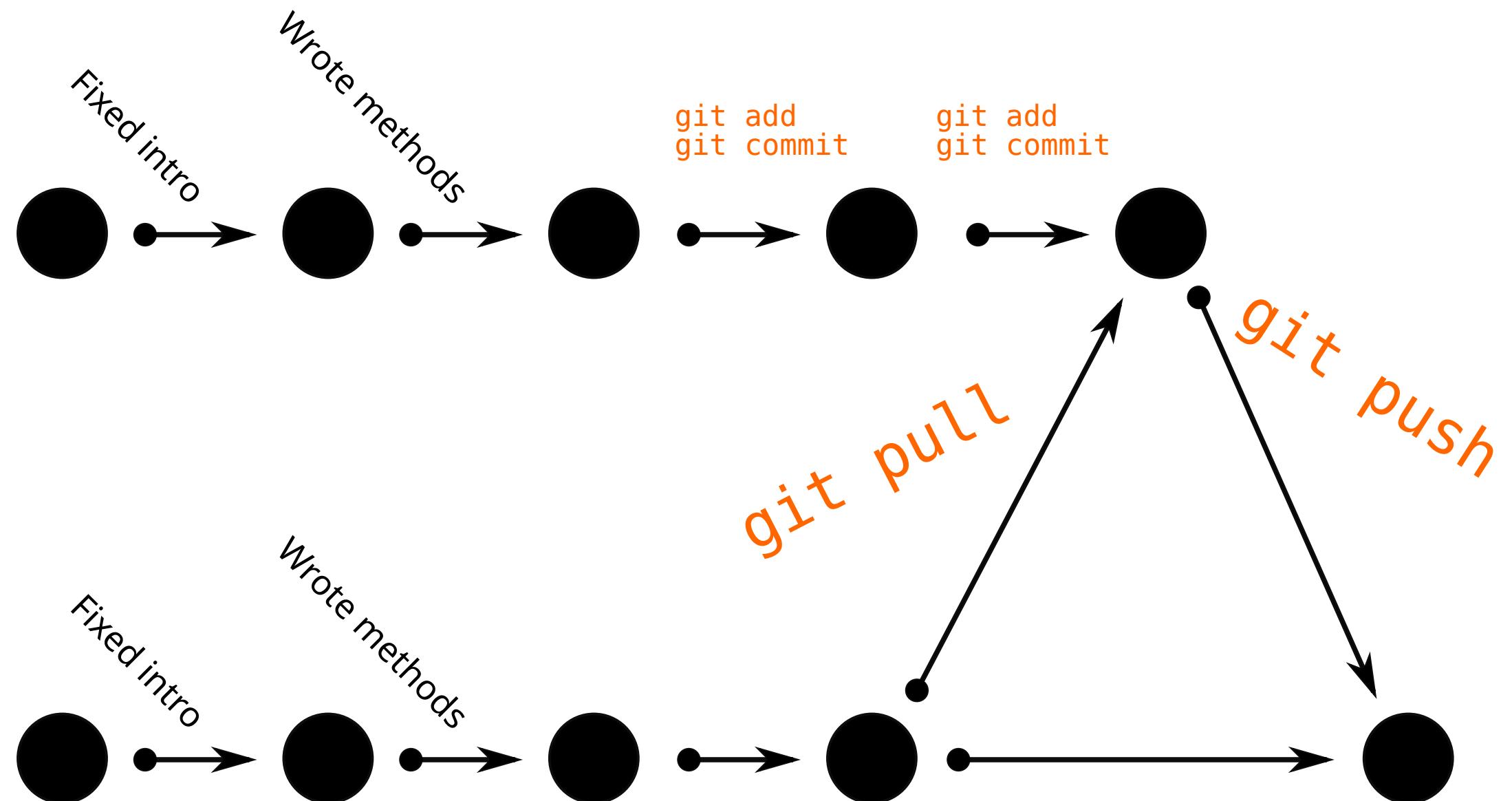
Dans votre dépôt



Un autre dépôt

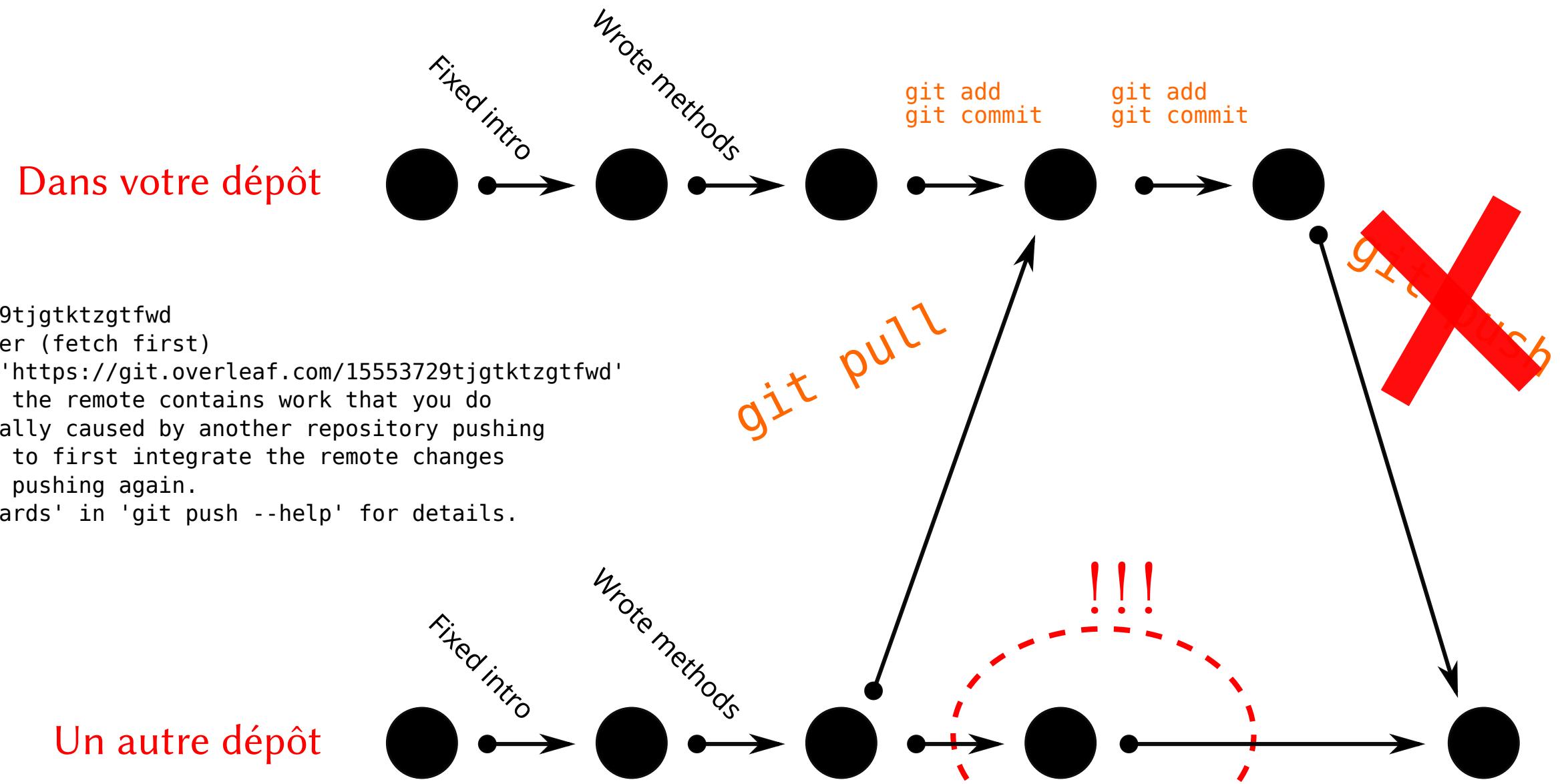


Dans votre dépôt



Problèmes... changements non-présents dans votre dépôt

```
> git push
To https://git.overleaf.com/15553729tjgtktzgftwd
 ! [rejected]      master -> master (fetch first)
error: failed to push some refs to 'https://git.overleaf.com/15553729tjgtktzgftwd'
hint: Updates were rejected because the remote contains work that you do
hint: not have locally. This is usually caused by another repository pushing
hint: to the same ref. You may want to first integrate the remote changes
hint: (e.g., 'git pull ...') before pushing again.
hint: See the 'Note about fast-forwards' in 'git push --help' for details.
```

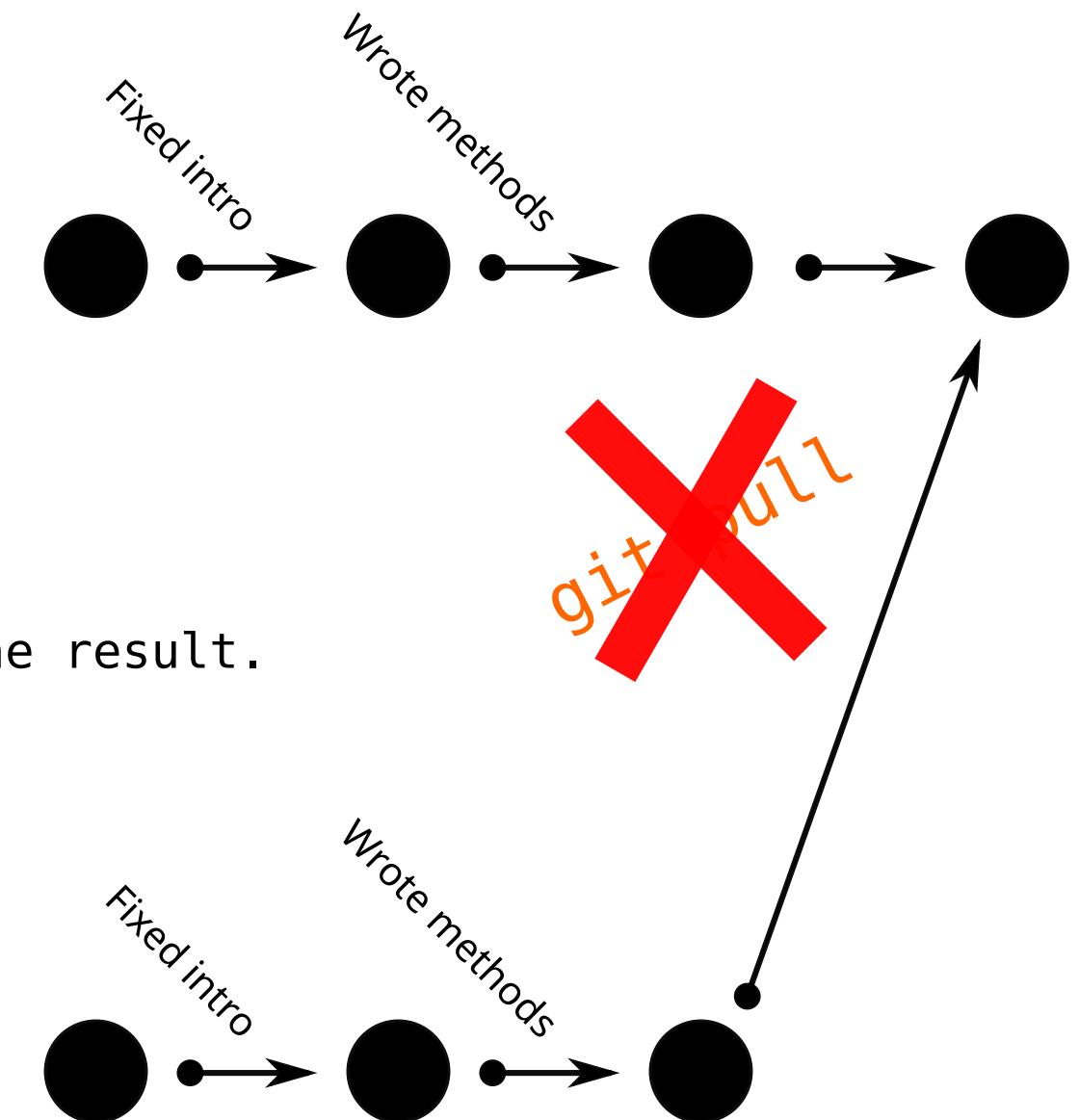


Problèmes... conflits lors d'un `git pull` (merge)

Dans votre dépôt

```
From https://git.overleaf.com/15553729tjgtktzgftwd  
      caefe81..599757b  master      -> origin/master  
Auto-merging main.tex  
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in main.tex  
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.
```

Un autre dépôt



Problèmes... conflits lors d'un `git pull` (merge)

Votre version

```
1 #  
2 # Script d'analyse de données  
3 #  
4  
5 library(palmerpenguins)  
6  
7 ggplot(penguins) +  
8   geom_point(aes(x = body_mass_g, y = flipper_length_mm, color = species)) +  
9   labs(x = "Body mass (grams)",  
10        y = "Flipper length (mm)")
```



Pas fusionnable automatiquement !

La version d'ailleurs

```
1 #  
2 # Script d'analyse de données  
3 #  
4  
5 library(palmerpenguins)  
6  
7 ggplot(penguins) +  
8   geom_point(aes(x = body_mass_g, y = flipper_length_mm, color = species)) +  
9   labs(x = "Body mass (g)",  
10        y = "Flipper length (mm)")  
11  
12 stats <- penguins %>%  
13   group_by(species) %>%  
14   summarise(body_mass_mean = mean(body_mass_g))
```



Fusionnable automatiquement

Problèmes... conflits lors d'un `git pull` (merge)

Après le *git pull*

```
1  #  
2  # Script d'analyse de données  
3  #  
4  
5  library(palmerpenguins)  
6  
7  ggplot(penguins) +  
8      geom_point(aes(x = body_mass_g, y = flipper_length_mm, color = species)) +  
9      <<<<< HEAD  
10     labs(x = "Body mass (grams)",  
11     ======  
12     labs(x = "Body mass (g)",  
13     >>>>> 599757bbe3dd97df3ee210c8da56322cc531f119  
14         ... y = "Flipper length (mm)")  
15
```

Votre version

"Leur" version

Problèmes... conflits lors d'un `git pull` (merge)

Après le *git pull*, on résoud les conflits

```
1  #  
2  # Script d'analyse de données  
3  #  
4  
5  library(palmerpenguins)  
6  
7  ggplot(penguins) +  
8      geom_point(aes(x = body_mass_g, y = flipper_length_mm, color = species)) +  
9      <<<<< HEAD  
10     labs(x = "Body mass (grams)",  
11            y = "Flipper length (mm)")  
12  
13  >>>>> 599757bbe3dd97df3ee210c8da56322cc531f119  
14  
15
```

Votre version

Problèmes... conflits lors d'un `git pull` (merge)

Après le *git pull*, on résoud les conflits, puis *git commit* !

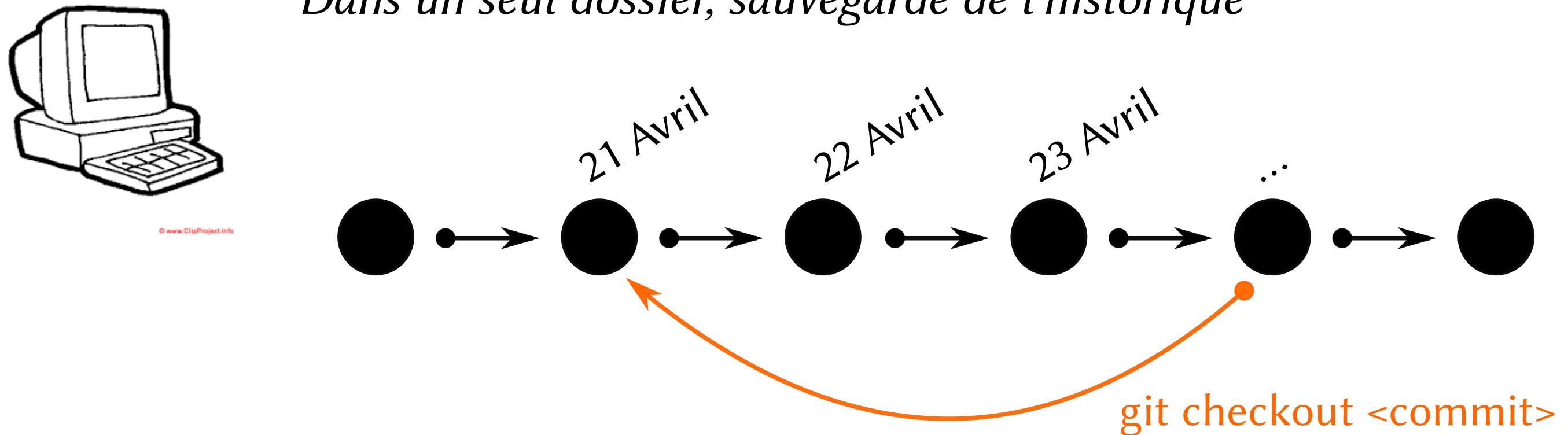
```
1  #  
2  # Script d'analyse de données  
3  #  
4  
5  library(palmerpenguins)  
6  
7  ggplot(penguins) +  
8      geom_point(aes(x = body_mass_g, y = flipper_length_mm, color = species)) +  
9      <<<<< HEAD  
10     labs(x = "Body mass (grams)",  
11            y = "Flipper length (mm)")  
12  
13  >>>>> 599757bbe3dd97df3ee210c8da56322cc531f119  
14  
15
```

Votre version

En pratique...

Quelques exemples d'organisation

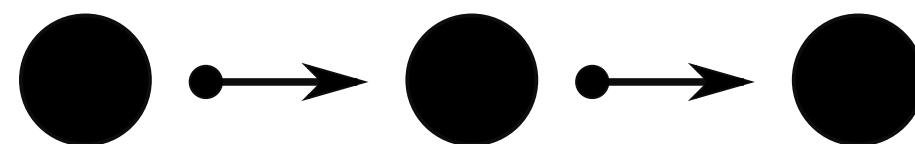
Dans un seul dossier, sauvegarde de l'historique



Quelques exemples d'organisation



© www.ClipProject.info



Dossier local



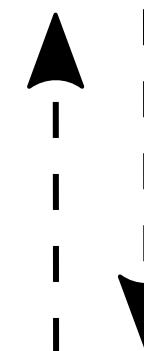
git push
git pull



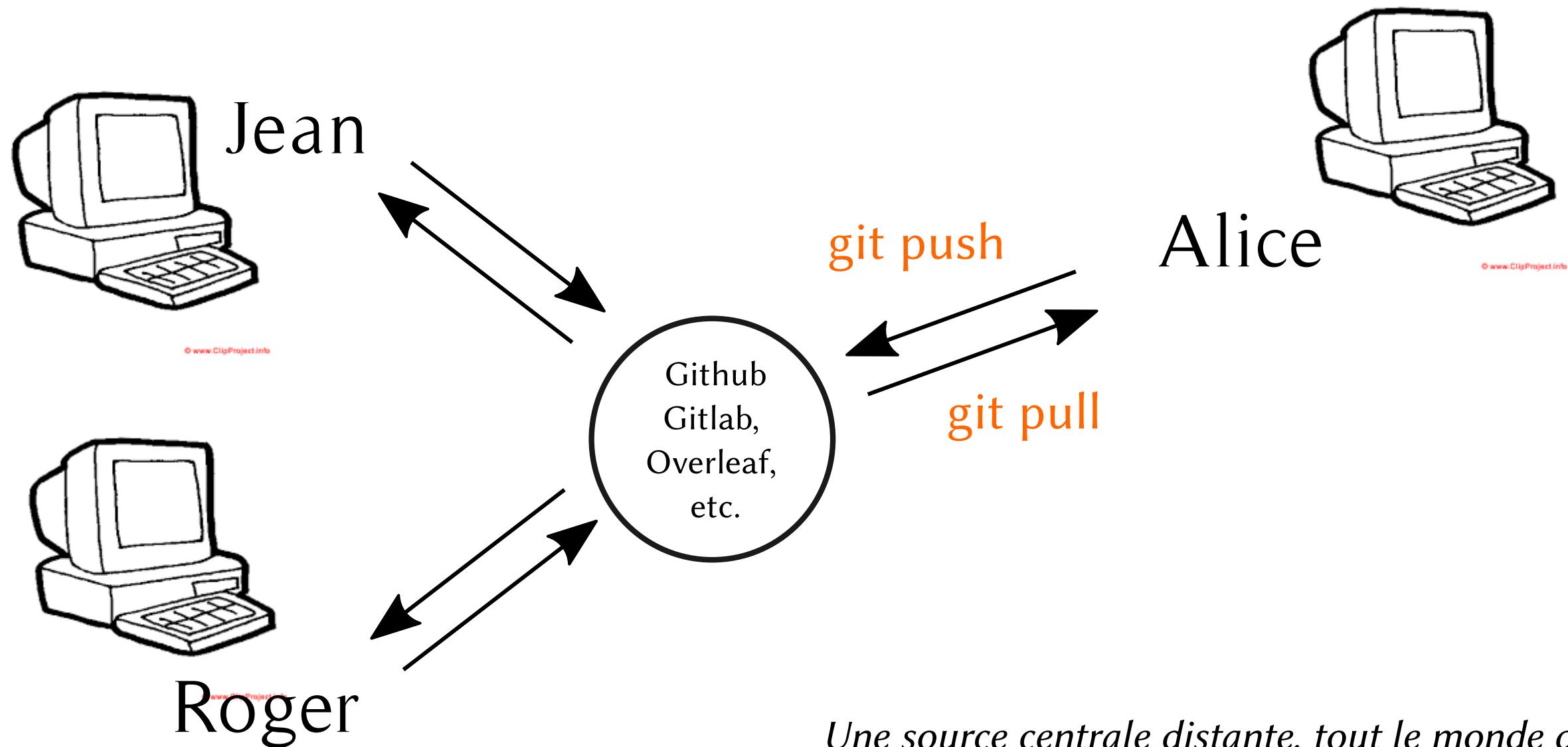
*Dossier partagé
sur le même ordi*



Les autres



Quelques exemples d'organisation



Une source centrale distante, tout le monde dialogue avec elle

Interfaces graphiques

git-gui (inclus sous windows)

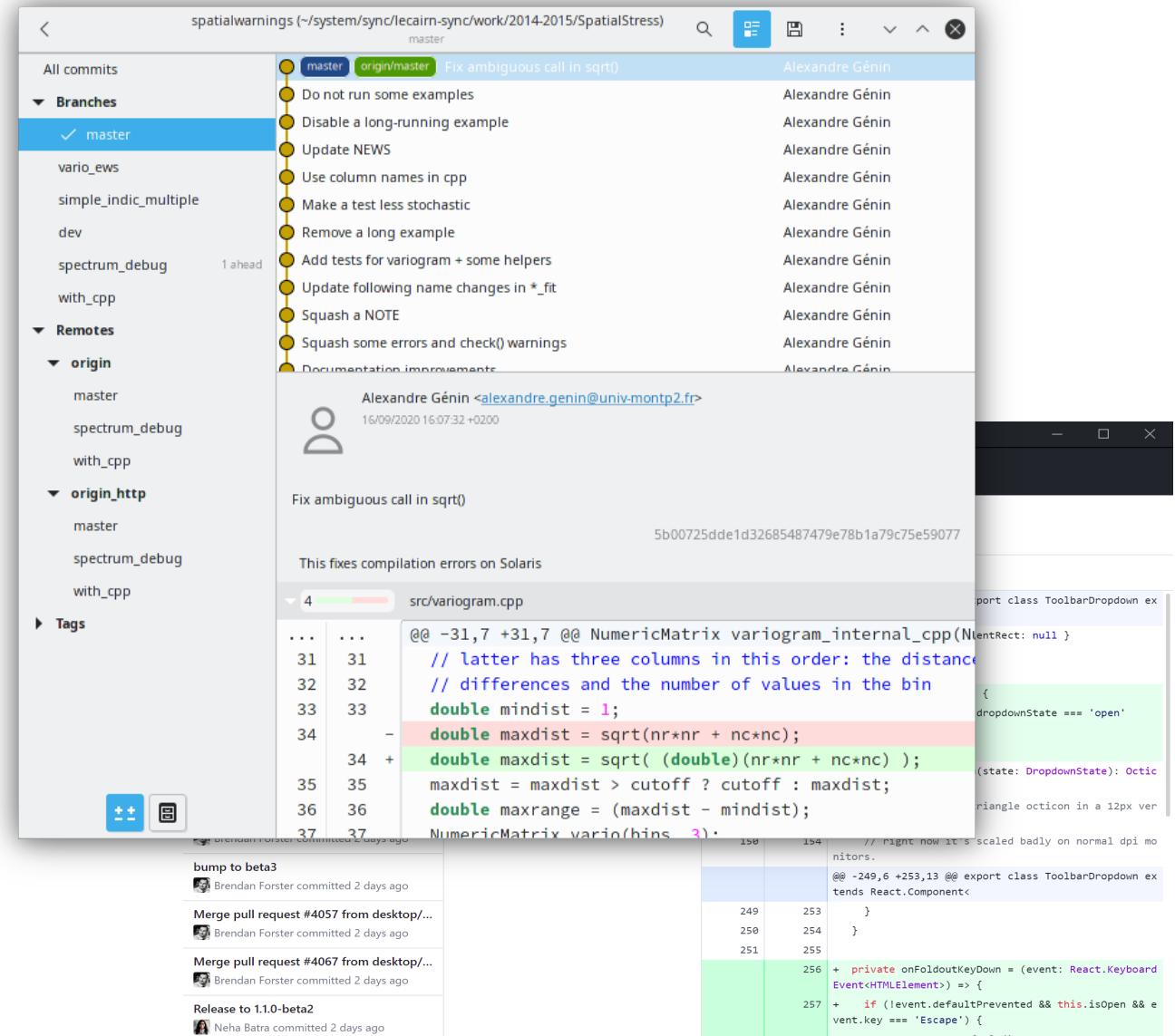
gitg (linux)

Rstudio (partout)

etc, etc.

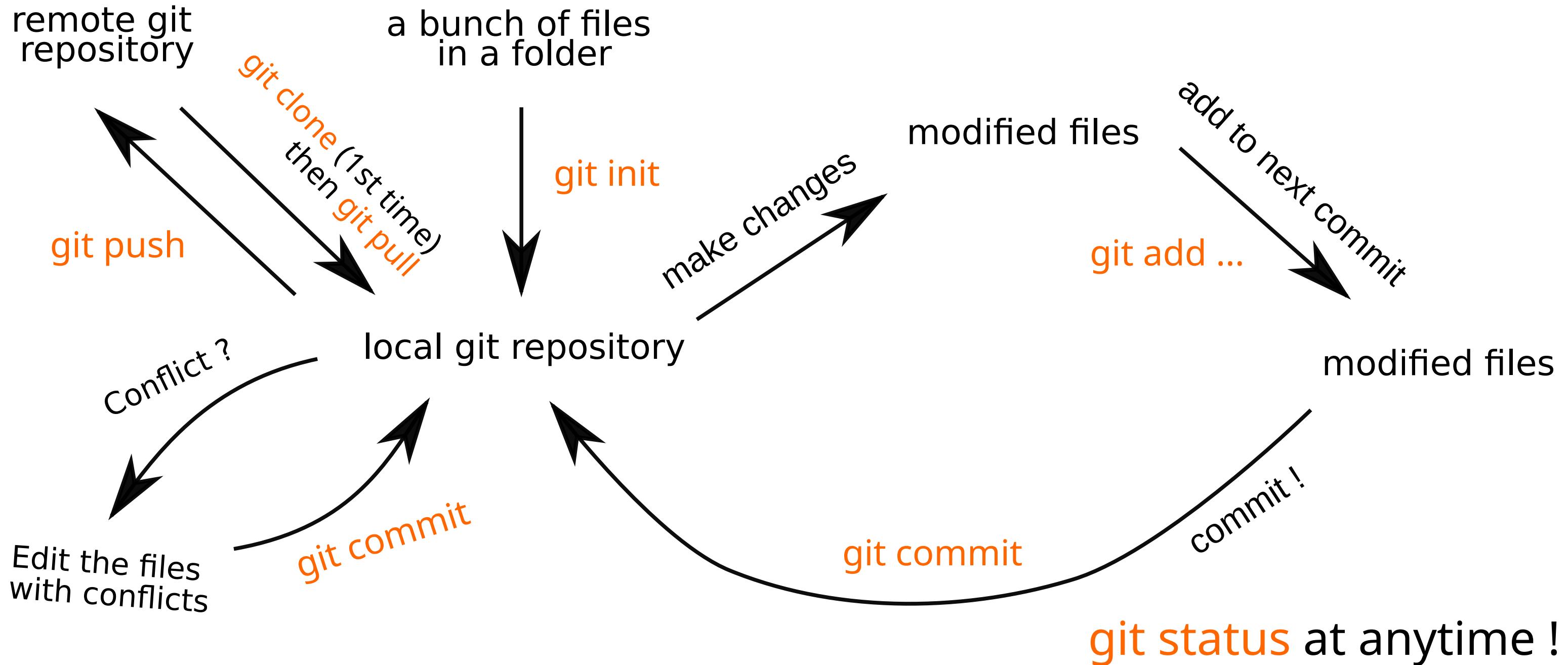
Et plein d'autres...

<https://git-scm.com/downloads/guis>



The screenshot shows a graphical user interface for a Git client. On the left, there's a tree view of branches and remotes. The 'master' branch is selected. The main area displays a list of commits from the 'origin/master' branch, all attributed to Alexandre Génin. One commit is highlighted: 'Fix ambiguous call in sqrt()'. Below this commit, a detailed view shows the commit message 'This fixes compilation errors on Solaris' and the file 'src/variogram.cpp'. A code diff is shown between lines 31 and 37, with changes in lines 34 and 35 highlighted. The commit hash is 5b00725dde1d32685487479e78b1a79c75e59077. At the bottom, a list of other recent commits is visible, such as 'bump to beta3' and 'Merge pull request #4057 from desktop/...'. The interface has a clean, modern design with a light gray background and blue highlights for selected items.

En un graphique !



Recap:

- Les grands concepts de git (dépôt, commit, etc.)
- Utiliser git pour soi-même (commit loop)
- Collaborer avec git (git pull/push, conflits)

Atelier: jeudi 2 décembre, 14h !
double atelier !

Tous les exercices et infos sur <https://rrr.mbb.cnrs.fr>